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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Assistant Director for National Estimates DATE: 7 JUL 1951
FROM : Assistant Director for Research and Reports
SUBJECT: ORR Contribution to NIE-33: "European Satellite Power Complex"

1. The individual country studies which form Part I of ORR's contribution to NIE-33 are approaching completion. The first of these, "Albania," will be forwarded separately within a day or two, and the others will follow as they are completed.

2. Part II of ORR's contribution, a study of the integration of Satellite economies, will be submitted on or before 16 July.

3. The preparation of studies on the individual Satellite economies has been undertaken as a continuation of the inventory of ORR's capabilities and ignorance which was begun with a similar study of the USSR. The studies are, therefore, more detailed than would have been required for a contribution to NIE-33 had this been our only objective. They also contain appendices which describe the limitations on presently available information and the requirements for additional collection and research. Summaries have been provided throughout to facilitate the use of the papers in connection with the preparation of NIE-33.

4. In view of the short period available for the research on this project, it is recognized that the papers are correspondingly limited. They represent, nevertheless, the best that could be prepared under the circumstances, and it is hoped that they will serve your purposes.

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MAX F. MILLIKAN

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~~SECRET~~I. TOTAL POPULATION USSR AND EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES
(In Thousands)

	<u>First Postwar Census</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Estimate</u> <u>Jan 1951</u>	
Albania	1945	1,115	1,223	
/ Bulgaria	1946	7,022	7,266	
/ Czechoslovakia	1947	12,164	12,662	
/ Hungary	1948	9,201	9,443	
/ Poland	1946	23,930	24,976 (a)	
/ Rumania	1948	15,873	16,000	
/ Eastern Germany	1946	17,255	17,300	
Soviet Sector Berlin	1946	1,175	1,210	
Total Satellites			90,080	88.55
USSR	None	189,000 (b)	200,000	
Combined			290,080	

947
88.55

(a) Census of December 1950.

(b) No postwar population has been officially announced for USSR.
Figures listed are CIA estimates for 1946 and 1951.~~SECRET~~DOCUMENT NO. _____
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II. POPULATION OF THE USSR by ECONOMIC REGIONS (in millions) TOTAL: 200.0

<u>North</u> - including Arkhangel, Leningrad, Murmansk, Novgorod, Pskov and Vologda Oblasts, Komi ASSR and Karelo Finnish SSR.	11.1
<u>West</u> - including Belorussian, Estonian, Latvian and Lithuanian SSRs, and Kaliningrad Oblast.	14.8
<u>South</u> - including Moldavian and Ukrainian SSRs, and Krimean Oblast.	45.8
<u>Southeast</u> - including Dagestan, Kabardin, and North Ossetin ASSRs, Krasnodar and Stavropol Krai, and Grozny and Rostov Oblasts.	9.6
<u>Transcaucasus</u> - including Armenian, Azerbaidzhan and Georgian SSRs.	8.1
<u>Central</u> - including Bryansk, Gorki, Ivanovo, Kalinin, Kaluga, Kirov, Kostroma, Kursk, Moscow, Orel, Penza, Ryazan, Smolensk, Tambov, Tula, Veliki Luki, Vladimir, Voronezh and Yaroslavl Oblasts, and Chuvash, Mari and Mordvin ASSRs.	46.9
<u>Volga</u> - including Astrakhan, Kuibyshev, Saratov, Stalingrad and Ulyanovsk Oblasts, and Tatar ASSR.	11.1
<u>Urals</u> - including Che'lyabinsk, Chkalov, Molotov, and Sverdlovsk Oblasts, and Bashkir and Udmurt ASSRs.	13.8
<u>Central Asia</u> - including Kazakh, Kirgiz, Tadzhik, Turkmen and Uzbek SSRs.	17.2
<u>West Siberia</u> - including Kemerovo, Kurgan, Novosibirsk, Omsk, Tomsk, and Tyumen Oblasts, and Altai Krai.	11.1
<u>East Siberia</u> - including Chita and Irkutsk Oblasts, Tuva Autonomous Oblast, Krasnoyarsk Krai, and Buryat-Mongol and Yakut ASSRs.	5.9
<u>Far East</u> - including Amur and Sakhalin Oblasts, and Khabarovsk and Primorsk Krai.	4.6

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III. CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
(In Thousands on 1 January)

<u>ALBANIA</u>	<u>1951</u>			
Agriculture	450			
Nonagricultural	100			
<u>BULGARIA</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	2,650	2,600	2,550	2,500
Non-agricultural	865	891	920	948
Industry and Construction	383	407	434	460
Transportation, Communications	98	100	102	104
Commerce, Public Employment, etc.	384	384	384	384
<u>Total</u>	3,515	3,491	3,470	3,448
<u>CZECHOSLOVAKIA</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	2,127	2,050	2,000	1,930
Workers & Employees	3,169	3,319	3,502	3,685
Industry and Construction	2,260	2,459	2,638	2,817
Transportation, Communications	326	330	334	338
Commerce, Public Employment, etc.	583	530	530	530
<u>Total</u>	5,296	5,369	5,502	5,635

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Civilian Employment

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<u>HUNGARY</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	2,000	1,900	1,850	1,800
Workers & Employees	1,920	2,143	2,303	2,433
Industry and Construction	1,085	1,270	1,420	1,550
Transport	185	213	223	223
Commerce, Public Employment	650	660	660	660
<u>Total</u>	3,920	4,043	4,153	4,233

<u>POLAND</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	7,400	7,350	7,300	7,250
Workers & Employees	4,450	4,700	5,000	5,100
Industry and Construction	2,550	2,750	3,050	3,150
Transport and Communications	550	570	590	610
Commerce and Public Employ	1,350	1,380	1,360	1,340
<u>Total</u>	11,850	12,050	12,300	12,350

<u>RUMANIA</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	6,000	5,900	5,850	5,800
Workers & Employees	1,713	2,143	2,400	2,600
Industry and Construction	900	1,300	1,600	1,800
Transport and Communications	200	230	230	240
Commerce, Public Employment, etc.	613	613	570	560
<u>Total</u>	7,713	8,043	8,250	8,400

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Civilian Employment

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<u>SOVIET ZONE GERMANY</u> (Berlin Excluded)	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>
Agriculture	1,890	1,890	1,850	1,850
Non-agriculture	5,805	6,055	6,425	6,565
Industry and Construction	3,640	3,900	4,225	4,313
Transport	435	443	448	453
Commerce, Services, Public Employment	1,730	1,712	1,752	1,799
<u>Total</u>	7,695	7,945	8,275	8,415

<u>USSR</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>
Collective Farm Labor	50,240	49,000	48,000
Workers & Employees in State Enterprises	35,300	39,200	41,200
Slave Labor	10,000	10,000	10,000
<u>Total</u>	95,540	98,200	99,200

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